

A HABITAT HUNDRED - Audubon Plants for Maryland

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	HEIGHT	BLOOM TIME	LIGHT	SOIL MOISTURE
<b><u>Herbaceous</u></b>					
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	1-3'	April to June	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Asclepias spp.</i>	milkweeds	2-5'	May to August	full sun to part shade	varies
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	wild blue indigo	3-5'	May to July	full sun to part shade	dry
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	white turtle head	2-5'	July to October	full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	green and gold	.5-1'	April to May	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	blue mistflower	1.5-3'	August to October	full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	threadleaf coreopsis	2-3.5'	June to August	full sun to part shade	dry
<i>Eupatorium spp.</i>	thoroughworts	3-6'	August to October	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood aster	1.5-3'	August to November	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Eutrochiums</i>	joe-pye weeds	varies	August to September	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	1-2'	April to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	common sneezeweed	2-6'	September to October	full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	2-6'	July to September	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	oxeye sunflower	2-6'	July to September	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	swamp rose mallow	3-6'	July to September	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	blue flag	2-3'	May to August	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	dense blazing star	2-4'	August to September	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	2-5'	July to September	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	2-4'	August to September	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Monarda spp.</i>	bee-balsms	2-5'	July to September	full sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	2.5-4'	May to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	summer phlox	2-4'	July to October	full sun to full shade	moist
<i>Pycnanthemum spp.</i>	mountain mints	1.5-3'	June to September	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Rudbeckia spp.</i>	eastern coneflowers	varies	July to October	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyreleaf sage	1-2'	April to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Solidago spp</i>	goldenrods	2-5'	August to November	varies	dry to moist
<i>Symphytotrichum spp</i>	asters	2-5'	August to November	full sun to part shade	dry to moist

<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	3-8'	August to October	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	3-6'	June to September	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden-alexanders	1.5-2.5	March to May	full sun to full shade	dry to moist

### **Shrubs and Small Trees**

<i>Amelanchier spp.</i>	serviceberries	varies	March to April	part sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Aronia spp.</i>	chokeberries	5-10'	March to May	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	paw-paw	20-35'	April to May	part sun to full shade	moist
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American beautyberry	4-8'	June to August	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam	15-30'	March to April	full sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	15-25'	April to May	full sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	white fringetree	15-25'	April to May	full sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	sweet pepperbush	4-8'	June to August	part sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	silky dogwood	6-12'	May to June	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	15-30'	April to May	part sun to full shade	moist
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	3-15'	February to March	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	wild hydrangea	3-8'	May to July	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	shrubby st.johns wort	3-6'	June to August	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	inkberry	6-12'	May to June	full sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry	6-12'	June to July	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire	4-8'	May to June	full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	northern spicebush	6-15'	March to May	part sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	sweetbay magnolia	12-30'	May to July	full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Morella cerifera</i>	southern bayberry	6-15'	March to June	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	5-12'	May to July	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	2-4'	May to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	elderberry	5-10'	June to July	full sun to full shade	dry to wet
<i>Vaccinium spp.</i>	blueberries	varies	April to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Viburnum spp.</i>	viburnums	varies	April to May	full sun to part shade	dry to wet

### **Large Trees**

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	50-100'	March to April	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
--------------------	-----------	---------	----------------	------------------------	--------------

<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	50-70'	March to April	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	common hackberry	40-70'	April to May	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	common persimmon	50-75'	May to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	20-50'	May to June	full sun to full shade	moist
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	50-70'	March to April	full sun	dry
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	40-70'	April to June	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore	50-100'	April to June	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Quercus spp</i>	oaks	varies	April to June	full sun to part shade	varies
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	bald cypress	50-100'	March to April	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood	70-100'	June to July	part sun to full shade	dry to moist

### **Grasses/Grasslike**

<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge	1-3'	August to October	full sun	dry to wet
<i>Carex spp.</i>	sedges	.5-3.5'	varies	varies	varies
<i>Elymus spp.</i>	wild ryes	1-5'	July to September	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	1-2'	July to September	full sun	dry
<i>Juncus spp.</i>	rushes	.5-2.5'	June to September	full sun to part shade	moist to wet
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	3-5'	August to September	full sun to part shade	dry to wet
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	2-4'	August to October	full sun	dry
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	blue-eyed grass	.5-1'	April to June	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	indiangrass	3-8'	August to October	full sun	dry to moist

### **Groundcovers**

<i>Antennaria spp.</i>	pussytoes	3-6"	April to May	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	4-8"	March to April	part sun to full shade	moist
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alumroot	1-3.5'	April to June	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	spotted St. John's wort	1-3'	June to August	part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	1-2'	March to August	full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	wild blue phlox	.5-2.5'	April to June	part sun to full shade	moist
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss phlox	3-6"	April to June	full sun	dry
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	2-4'	March to April	full shade	dry to moist
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foamflower	.5-1'	May to June	full sun to full shade	moist

<i>Viola spp.</i>	violets	3"-1'	March to June	full sun to full shade	dry to moist
-------------------	---------	-------	---------------	------------------------	--------------

### **Ferns**

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	northern maidenhair fern	1-2'		part sun to full shade	moist
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	hay-scented fern	1-3'		full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	marginal woodfern	1-3'		part sun to full shade	dry to moist
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	1-2.5'		full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	2-5'		full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	royal fern	3-6'		full sun to full shade	moist to wet
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	.5-2'		part sun to full shade	moist
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	1-2'		part sun to full shade	dry to moist

### **Vines**

<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	virgin's bower	6-15'	July to September	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	coral honeysuckle	6-15'	June to October	full sun to part shade	dry to moist
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	25-35'	May to July	full sun to full shade	dry to wet