

Birds, Plants and Garden Structure



Above Canopy

Hawks Swallows Swifts Eagles Vultures



Canopy

Owls Woodpeckers Vireos
Tanagers Warblers

Mid story

Warblers Jays Vireos
Chickadees Cardinals Kinglets
Creepers Nuthatches Flycatchers

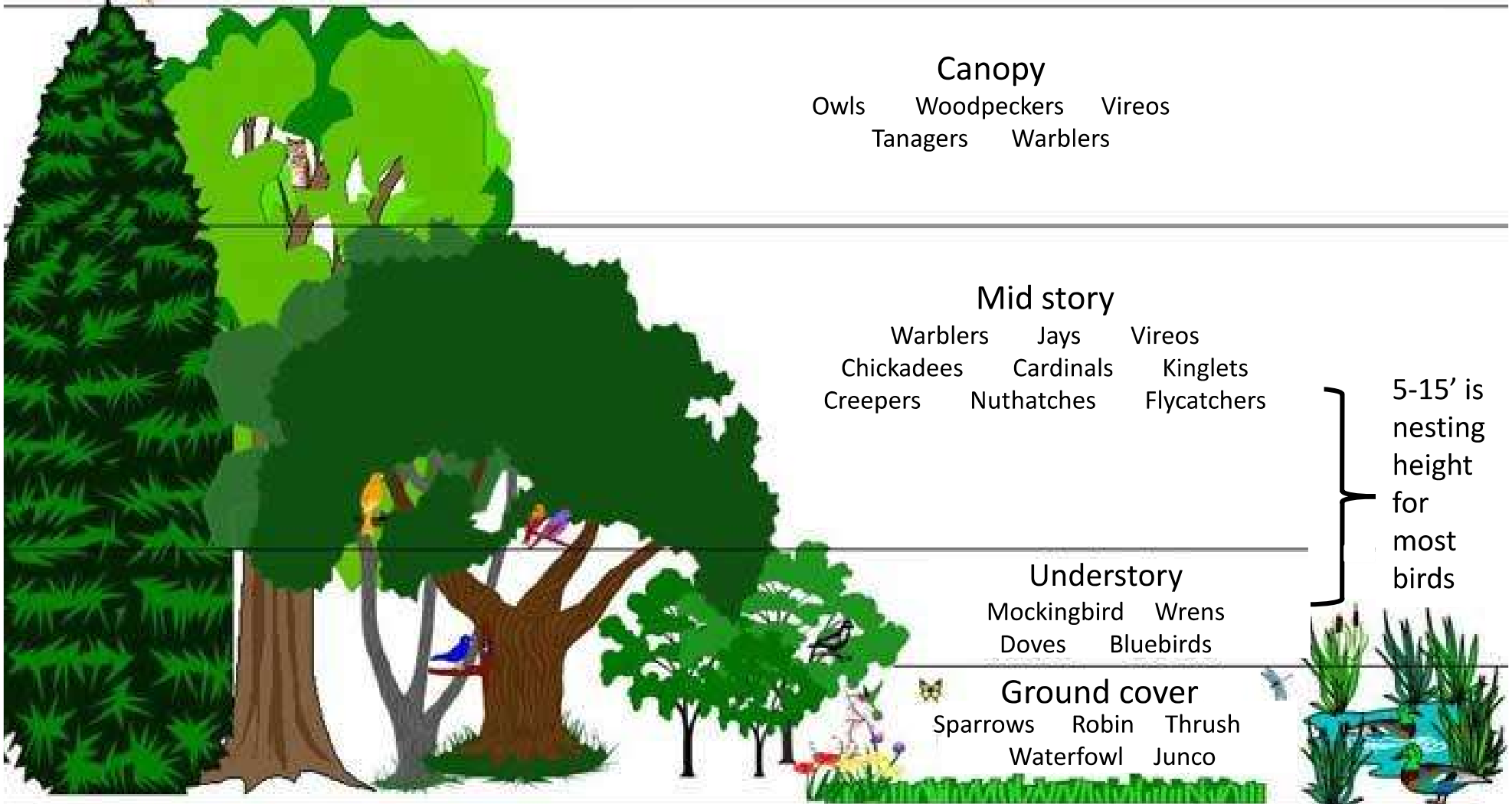
5-15' is nesting height for most birds

Understory

Mockingbird Wrens
Doves Bluebirds

Ground cover

Sparrows Robin Thrush
Waterfowl Junco



Canopy

Oak
Hickory
Pine
Sycamore
Elm

Mid-story

Maple Hackberry
Sweetgum Juniper
Am. Holly Maple
Black Gum Cherry
Persimmon Ash

Understory

Tall shrubs Dogwood Hawthorn Viburnum Rhododendron
Low Shrubs Sweetspire Blueberry Chokeberry Hollies

Vines

VA Creeper
Greenbriar
Trumpetcreeper
Honeysuckle
Am. Wisteria

Ground covers

Meadow Goldenrods Milkweeds Asters Grasses
Wetland Sedges Rushes Arrowhead Lizards Tail